

Bisulfite sequencing

1. Design PCR primers for amplification of the CpG-enriched region
 - a. For the primer design, use Zymo Research online tool:
<http://www.zymoresearch.com/tools/bisulfite-primer-seeker>
 - b. For the promoter, 200-1000bp upstream of the +1 site is commonly used. It's better to contain >10 CpG islands within the amplicon.
 - c. Remember to keep the original sequence for the analysis.
2. Purify genomic DNA with phenol/chloroform method or kits
3. Perform bisulfite reaction using EZ DNA Methylation-Gold™ Kit (Zymo Research, #D5005) following the manual
 - a. 0.5-2µg DNA can be used for the reaction. In general, 0.5µg is sufficient for the test of 3-4 loci. Use 2µg if you are going to test more loci.
 - b. Bisulfite-treated DNAs are eluted with 10µl elution buffer twice for total 20 µl
4. Perform PCR reaction using the Jumpstart RedTaq (Sigma, #P2893-100RXN)
 - a. 1-2 µl eluate can be used as the template. Start with 1 µl then go to 2 µl if it doesn't work.
 - b. Reaction volume can be 25 or 50µl. 25µl should be sufficient in most cases. If you don't get a bright band, increase the volume.
5. Gel purify the PCR product and clone it to the pGEM-T (or other TA cloning) vector (no need to do A-tailing).
6. Sequencing >10 colonies containing the insert (regular Sanger method is fine and should be tried first. Sometimes specific conditions for the secondary structure will be needed)
7. Analyze the results using QUMA:
<http://quma.cdb.riken.jp/>
 - a. This website needs two files: one target sequence file containing the original (non-bisulfite-converted) sequence and bisulfite sequence file containing compiled sequences of colonies got from step 6.
 - b. Remember to remove the primer sequences since they are not gone through the bisulfite conversion.
 - c. The incomplete sequence can also be used.

Ex.

The target file contains:

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>Oct4promoter
GCTGTCTTGTCTTGGCCTTGGACATGGGCTGAAATACTGGGTTACCCATATCTAGGACTCTAGACGG
GTGGGTAAGCAAGAACTGAGGAGTGGCCCCAGAAATAATTGGCACACGAACATTCAATGGATGTTTTA
GGCTCTCCAGAGGATGGCTGAGTGGGCTGTAAGGACAGGCCGAGAGGGTGAGTGCCAACAGGCTTTG
TGGTGCGATGGGGCATCCGAGCAACTGGTTTGTGAGGTGTCCGGTGACCCAAGGCAGGGGTGAGAGGA
CCTTGAAGGTTGAAAATGAAGGCCTCCTGGGGTCCCGTCCTAAGGGTTGTCCTGTCCAGACGTCCCCA
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ACCTCCGTCTGGAAGACACAGGCAGATAGCGCTCGCCTCAGTTTCTCCCACCCCCACAGCTCTGCTCC
TCCACCCACCCAGGGGGCGGGGCCAGAGGTCAAGGCTAGAGGGTGGA

And the bisulfite sequence file contains:

>Oct4wt_1

TGCTCCCGGCCCATGGCGGCCGCGGGAATTCGATTGCGTTATCGAGGTCGTTGTTTTGTTTTGGTT
TTGGATATGGGTTGAAATATTGGGTTTATTTATATTTAGGATTTTAGATGGGTGGGTAAGTAAGAATT
GAGGAGTGGTTTTAGAAATAATTGGTATATGAATACTTAATGGATGTTTTAGGTTTTTTAGGGGATGG
TTGAGTGGGTTGTAAGGATAGGTTGAGAGGGTGTAGTGTTAATAGGTTTTGTGGTGTGATGGGGTATT
TGAGTAATTGGTTTGTGAGGTGTTTGGTGATTTAAGGTAGGGGTGAGAGGATTTTGAAGGTTGAAAAT
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ATAGGTAGATAGTGTGTTTGTGTTTAGTTTTTTTATTTTTATAGTTTTGTTTTTTATTTATTTAGGGGG
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CTAAATAGCTTGCGGTAATCATGGTCATAGCTGTTTCCTGTGTGAAATTGTTATCCCGCTCACAATTC
CNCACAACATACGAGCCGGAAGCATAAAGTGTAAGCCTGGGGTGNCTAATGAGTGAGCTAACTCACA
TTTAATTGCGTTTGCCTCACTGNCCNGCTTTCAGTCGGGNAAACCTTGTCGTGCCAGCTGCATTAA
TNGANNCGGNCNA

>Oct4wt_2

GNNGCCNTGGCGGCCGCGGGAATTCGATTGCGTTATCGAGGTCGTTGTTTTGTTTTGGTTTTGGATAT
GGGTTGAAATATTGGGTTTATTTATATTTAGGATTTTAGATGGGTGGGTAAGTAAGAATTGAGGAGTG
GTTTTAGAAATAATTGGTATATGAATATTAAATGGATGTTTTAGGTTTTTTAGAGGATGGTTGAGTGG
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ATAGTGTTTGTGTTTAGTTTTTTTTATTTTTATAGTTTTGTTTTTTATTTATTTAGGGGGTGGGGTTA
GAGGTTAAGATTAGAGGGTGGGATCGGAAGAGCACAACTACTAGTGAATTCGCGGCCGCTGCAGGTC
GACCATATGGGAGAGCTCCCAACGCGTTGGATGCATAGCTTGAGTATTCTATAGTGTCACCTAAATAG
CTTGGCGTAATCATGGTCATAGCTGTTTCCTGTGTGAAAAATTGTTATCCGCTCACAATTCACACNAA
CATACGAGCCGGAAGCATAAAGTGTAAGCCTGGGGTGNCTAATGAGTGAGCTAACTCACATTAATTG
CGTTGCGCTCACTGCCCCGCTTTCAGTCGGGAAACCTGTCTGTGCCAGCTGCATTAATGAATCNGGCCA
ACGCGCGGGGAGAGGCGGTTTTGCGTATTGGGCGCTCTTCCGCTTCTCGCTCACTGACTCGCTGCGCT
CGGTGCTTTCGGCTGCGGCGAGCGGTATCAGCANNANNTCANGGCGGTAATACGTTTATCCACAGNATCN
GNATAACGCAGGAANANCATTGTGAGCAAAGGCCNGCAAAGGCANNACCGTAAAAGGCCGCTTGCTG
GCGTTTTTCATNGCTCCGCCCTGACGAGCATCANAAAATCGNNNTNCAGTCANANGTGGNNAACCCGA
NGGANTANNNNNNNNCCANGNG

>Oct4wt_3

ATGCTNNGGCCCGCCATGGCGGCCGCGGGAATTCGATTGCGTTATCGAGGTCGTTGTTTTGTTTTGGTT
TTGGATATGGGTTGAAATATTGGGTTTATTTATATTTAGGATTTTAGATGGGTGGGTAAGTAAGAATT
GAGGAGTGGTTTTAGAAATAATTGGTATATGAATATTTAATGGATGTTTTAGGTTTTTTAGAGGATGG
TTGAGTGGGTTGTAAGGATAGGTTGAGAGGGTGTAGTGTTAATAGGTTTTGTGGTGTGATGGGGTATT
TGAGTAATTGGTTTGTGAGGTGTTTGGTGATTTAAGGTAGGGGTGAGAGGATTTTGAAGGTTGAAAAT
GAAGGTTTTTTGGGGTTTTGTTTTAAGGGTTGTTTTGTTTAGATGTTTTTAATTTTTGTTTGGAAGAT
ATAGGTAGATAGTGTGTTTGTGTTTAGTTTTTTTATTTTTATAGTTTTGTTTTTTATTTATTTAGGGGG
TGGGGTTAGAGGTTAAGGTTAGAGGGTGGGATCGGAAGAGCACAACTACTAGTGAATTCGCGGCCGCC
TGCAGGTCGACCATATGGGAGAGCTCCCAACGCGTTGGATGCATAGCTTGAGTATTCTATAGTGTCAC
CTAAATAGCTTGCGGTAATCATGGTCATAGCTGTTTCCTGTGTGAAATTGTTATCCGCTCACAATTC
ACACAACATACGAGCCGGAAGCATAAAGTGTAAGCCTGGGGTGCCTAATGAGTGAGCTAACTCACAT
TAATTGCGTTGCGCTCACTGCCCCGCTTTCAGTCGGGAAACCTGTCTGTGCCAGCTGCATTAATGAATC
GGCCAACGCGCGGGGAGAGGCGGTTTTGCGTATTGGGCGCTCTNCCGCTTCTCGCTCACTGACTCGCTG

CGCTCGGTCGTTCTGGCTGCGGCGNAGCGGTATCAGCTCACTCAAGGCGGTAATACGGTTATCCACAGA
ATCAGGGNANACGCANGAAAGAACATGTGAGCAAAGGCCAGCAAANGCCAGGAACCGTAAAAGGCGCG
TTGNTGGCGTTTTTCNNNNGCTCCGCCCNCCTGANNANCATCANAAANTNNNCGCTCAAGTCANNGTGG
NGAAACCNGACAGAANNNNNAANNNNCAGGNNTTCCCCTGANNCTNGCTCGTGNNCTCNNNNNTCCGA
NNNNCNNNACCGNNNACTNGNNCNNNTNNNNNTTNN

etc.